

17.—Proportions of Reported Employees classified as Salaried Staff, 1949-58

Year	Durable Goods			Non-durable Goods			All Manufacturing		
	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1949.....	13.8	42.0	17.0	18.4	17.7	18.1	15.9	22.9	17.6
1950.....	14.4	40.8	17.5	19.9	18.2	19.3	16.9	23.4	18.5
1951.....	15.5	46.4	18.8	20.9	19.8	20.5	17.9	26.0	19.7
1952.....	16.4	46.1	19.6	22.1	19.2	21.1	18.9	25.6	20.4
1953.....	17.3	45.1	20.6	22.7	20.3	21.9	19.6	26.6	21.2
1954.....	19.2	47.6	22.6	24.2	21.1	22.2	20.6	27.8	22.2
1955.....	18.9	45.0	22.0	23.5	20.6	22.6	20.9	27.0	22.3
1956.....	19.4	47.5	22.8	24.1	20.9	23.0	21.4	27.8	22.9
1957.....	20.8	49.8	24.3	24.0	22.2	23.4	22.2	29.2	23.8
1958.....	21.9	48.6	25.0	24.7	22.2	23.9	23.2	28.7	24.4

18.—Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners, by Range of Hours Worked, Week Ended Oct. 31, 1958

Range of Hours	Durable Goods			Non-durable Goods			All Manufacturing		
	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
30 or less.....	4	7	4	5	13	7	5	12	6
31 - 34.....	5	6	5	3	7	5	4	7	5
35 - 39.....	7	12	7	10	16	12	8	15	10
40.....	45	45	45	35	27	32	40	31	38
41 - 43.....	10	11	10	11	12	11	11	12	11
44.....	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5
45 - 47.....	9	8	9	10	10	10	9	10	9
48.....	5	3	5	7	3	6	6	3	5
49 - 50.....	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	3
51 - 53.....	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
54.....	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	--	1
55 - 64.....	3	1	3	5	1	4	4	1	3
65 or over.....	1	--	1	1	--	1	1	--	1

Section 4.—Wage Rates, Hours of Labour and Other Working Conditions

Statistics on occupational wage rates by industry and region or city, and standard weekly hours of labour are compiled by the federal Department of Labour and published in the annual report *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*. The statistics published are based on an annual survey covering some 20,000 establishments in most industries and apply to the last normal pay period preceding Oct. 1.

Average wage rates of time workers and average straight-time earnings of piece workers and other incentive workers in a given occupation are shown separately but are combined in the calculation of index numbers. Predominant ranges of rates for each occupation used are also given. Overtime pay is excluded.

The industry index numbers measure changes in wage rates for non-office employees below the rank of foreman. They do not, however, provide a basis for comparing the level of wages in one industry with that in another. More detailed information on concepts and methods of developing these statistics is given in the annual report.